

Department of Anesthesiology UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN SCHOOL OF MEDICINE AND PUBLIC HEALTH

DEPARTMENT PROFILE

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Message from the Chair

It is an honor and a pleasure to serve as the chair of this historic department. Since joining the University of Wisconsin School of Medicine and Public Health in October 2019, I feel as though *I stand on the shoulders of giants* – those who defined and led anesthesiology, and who have contributed to academic leadership around the country and the world since the early days of anesthesiology.

Founded by Ralph M. Waters in 1927, ours was the first academic anesthesiology department in the United States. Today our mission reflects the same noble vision established by Dr. Waters: Excellence in clinical practice, education and research.

As clinicians, we serve communities in Dane County and beyond through diverse clinical service lines across the UW Health enterprise. As teachers, we educate and train medical students, residents and fellows. As scholars, we advance basic, clinical and translational research. In all these endeavors we cultivate a safe and supportive environment for individuals from all backgrounds to practice, teach, learn and conduct research.

Through this profile, I invite you to get to know us. By highlighting each of our mission commitments, it provides a comprehensive look at the UW School of Medicine and Public Health Department of Anesthesiology.

K.A. KELLY McQUEEN, MD, MPH, FASA

Ralph M. Waters Distinguished Chair in Anesthesiology Chair and Professor, Department of Anesthesiology

Our department today

CLINICAL EXCELLENCE

Our anesthesiology practice exemplifies a physician-led, team-based approach to patient care throughout UW Health and involves faculty anesthesiologists, fellows, residents and clinical anesthetists.

UW Health clinical sites include: University Hospital, a 505-bed quaternary care facility; American Family Children's Hospital, an 111-bed pediatric facility and East Madison Hospital, a 56-bed satellite hospital. Ambulatory locations include the Digestive Health Center, Madison Surgery Center, Generations Fertility Care and Transformations Surgery Center.

EXCEPTIONAL EDUCATION

The Department directs a range of robust educational programs. With 63 residents and interns, we house the second-largest UW Health residency program. We offer three accredited and several non-accredited fellowships. Third- and fourth-year medical students rotate with us year-round. We also offer anesthesiologist assistant rotation opportunities, up to 48 each year, and now offer a senior student registered nurse anesthetist rotation program.

CUTTING-EDGE RESEARCH

Our bold researchers and innovators excel at working in collaborative, multidisciplinary teams to improve the wellbeing of people in Wisconsin and around the world.

Three of our faculty members pursue cutting-edge basic science research funded by the National Institutes of Health. Current areas of investigation include: the neural basis of consciousness and its disruption by anesthetics, sleep and delirium; understanding how modulation of GABA receptors impairs learning and memory; and identifying genetic factors that may influence anestheticinduced neurotoxicity.

In clinical research, our department enjoys national and international recognition for its longstanding interest in testing new methods and techniques for the treatment of both acute and chronic pain. Other department researchers seek to improve care of patients in the intensive care unit and advance liver transplant surgery.

Our commitment to translational research includes a project to develop novel treatments for chronic pain by focusing on the transition from acute to chronic pain, and a collaborative project with the Department of Family Medicine to investigate the antidepressant effects of psilocybin.

DIVERSITY, EQUITY AND INCLUSION

Excellence occurs when individuals from diverse backgrounds come together. With this conviction, our clinical, educational and research programs actively foster safe and supportive environments. Our residents, faculty and staff have participated in educational sessions on recognizing bias and microaggressions in health care. As part of the Accreditation Council on Graduate Medical Education (ACGME) Committee on Diversity and Inclusion, we closely monitor and implement its recommendations.

ALL WAYS FORWARD

As UW Health's surgical enterprise continues to expand, the Department's clinical activity will grow with it, particularly in the delivery of ambulatory anesthesia and non-operating room anesthesia (NORA). We are proud to announce that plans for a comprehensive UW Health Pre-Anesthesia Clinic are underway and will begin to serve all of our surgical patients, virtually and in person this fall.

Our Global Program extends our impact to communities in need. By offering sustainable support for education, training and research in low-income countries we engage our faculty and learners in the challenges of providing safe anesthesia care in resource-constrained regions.

Pre-anesthesia clinic



Staffing faculty Brian Cacioppo, MD

Pre-anesthesia Clinic will be

except for pediatric patients.

located on the 3rd floor at East

Madison Hospital and will serve

all patients in our system of care,

Christopher Darling, MD Mike Ford, MD Mike Hanneman, MD William Hartman, MD, PhD

> Diane Head, MD Richard Lennertz, MD, PhD Tim McCormick, DO Kelly McQueen, MD Patrick Meyer, MD Jeff Olech, MD Paul Rabedeaux, MD

Jennifer Rodgers, MD Mark Stram, MD Meghan Warren, MD

APP Anne Barnett, PA

Nurses

Melissa Deer, RN Ashley Bishop, RN Michelle Bishop, RN Donna Quandt, RN Jenna Shinstine, RN The Department of Anesthesiology is opening a comprehensive UW Health Pre-Anesthesia Clinic on Oct 3, 2023. The clinic will expand our reach and better evaluate and prepare patients for surgery. Additionally, the preanesthesia clinic will result in improved patient and health system outcomes, and increased patient and family satisfaction. The clinic is directed by Dr. William Hartman, who brings his expertise and experience in augmenting pre-anesthesia care systems. Dr. Hartman recruited 14 faculty who will be primarily staffing the clinic, with support from our new APP Anne Barnett, and our current PASS Clinic RN's, as well as our rotating residents.

PROVIDING PATIENT-CENTRIC CARE

Timely preparation of surgical patients decreases their risk of complications and reduces costs related to longer hospital stays and readmissions. The new clinic, located in East Madison Hospital, will dramatically increase the number of surgical patients we consult each year — from approximately 6,000 today to more than 22,000. Historically, our pre-anesthesia surgical service (PASS) clinic nurses performed chart reviews and screened phone calls to risk-stratify patients that surgical clinics had identified as high-risk. In contrast, our new, comprehensive pre-anesthesia clinic will risk-stratify patients based on comorbidities and/or surgical risk and will allow for both in-person and virtual patient consults.

FUTURE FOCUSED

Over time, we expect the new clinic to become a perioperative service, with a greater focus on optimization of patients, and an Enhanced Recovery after Surgery (ERAS) approach to many service lines. Eventually, it also will provide pre-habilitation for patients in need of baseline health improvements prior to surgery.





Members of the UW School of Medicine and Public Health Department of Anesthesiology have had a longstanding commitment to caring for the underserved, both at home and abroad. The department sponsors trips to low and middle-income countries, providing service, education and training. These trips often include faculty, fellows, residents and students. Historically, these endeavors were individually initiated and the funding for this important work was ad hoc. Under Dr McQueen's leadership, a new global fund was established to support education and training, service and research overseas.

The Global Academic Anesthesia Consortium (GAAC) a collaborative network of academic anesthesia departments in the US is committed to building anesthesia infrastructure through service, education and research programs in low and middle- income countries (LMICs). The GAAC was launched in Jan 2023 in collaboration with the University of Zambia, in Lusaka, Zambia. This partnership will send teams around the year, providing anesthesia education and training, quality initiatives, and research education. This sustained effort hopes to progressively improve access to safe anesthesia and surgery, and is committed to increasing the number and expertise of trainees in Sub-Saharan Africa. In future years, the GAAC may expand to provide sustained service and education in additional low and middle-income countries.



Photos from recent global trips.







Cardiovascular and thoracic anesthesia

DIVISION CHIEF: JOSHUA SEBRANEK, MD



Cardiovascular and Thoracic Anesthesia team members under the supervision of Joshua Sebranek, MD prepare a patient for open heart surgery at University Hospital.



All faculty in our division are fellowship-trained in cardiovascular and thoracic anesthesia and provide anesthesia for scheduled and emergency cardiac, thoracic and vascular surgeries, as well as interventional cardiology procedures.

Cardiac procedures include coronary artery bypass surgery, valve surgery, heart transplants, ventricular assist devices and ascending aortic aneurysms/dissections. Thoracic procedures include lung resections, esophagus surgery, mediastinal masses, lung transplants and extracorporeal membrane oxygenation (ECMO). UW Health is a major center for complex aortic surgery.

In the cath lab we provide anesthesia for ablations and laser lead extractions, as well as MitraClip, Watchman and Transcatheter Aortic Valve Replacement (TAVR) procedures. Vascular procedures include bypasses, endarterectomies, aneurysms and dissection.

Our division also provides state-of-the-art anesthesia with intensive monitoring including transesophageal and transthoracic echocardiography. We are well known for our expertise in thoracic aortic aneurysms and transplants.

Each year two fellows complete their training in the accredited cardiothoracic and vascular anesthesia fellowship. Our fellows experience wide-ranging, in-depth clinical experience in cardiac, thoracic, vascular and thoracic anesthesia in addition to rotations in echocardiography, critical care, pediatric congenital anesthesia and interventional cardiology procedures. Upon completion, fellows obtain the National Board of Echocardiography Advanced Perioperative Transesophageal Echocardiography Certification.



Resident under the supervision of Eric Simon, MD at University Hospital.



Specialists: Aaron Chopee, MD, John-Henry Harrison, MD, Martha Wynn, MD, Eric Simon, MD, Joshua Sebranek, MD.

Not pictured: Robert Arrigo, MD, Christopher Cassara, MD, John Dollerschell, MD, Stuart Feichtinger, MD, Diane Head, MD, Jonathan Kay, MD, Katherine Kozarek, MD, Mary McSweeney, MD, Jeffrey Olech, MD, Justin Tawil, MD.

DIVISION HIGHLIGHT

Dr. Eric Simon, along with colleague Dr. Patrick Meyer, is conducting a clinical research trial investigating the use of bilateral pecto-intercostal fascial plane blocks with liposomal bupivacaine for analgesia following median sternotomy in elective cardiac surgery patients. Validation of the safety and efficacy of the pecto-intercostal fascial plane block will have major implications for enhanced recovery after cardiac surgery, potentially leading to improved patient outcomes and decreased health care costs.

Chronic pain and pain management treatment DIVISION CHIEF: ALAA ABD-ELSAYED, MD, MPH



Alaa Abd-Elsayed, MD, MPH, peforms a surgical procedure to address a patient's chronic back pain at University Hospital.

The Division of Chronic Pain Management Treatment is part of a larger multidisciplinary pain management program at UW Health.

In addition to treating all chronic pain conditions using the most advanced modalities and technologies, we also provide a second-opinion service, eConsults and telemedicine services. Members of our division have participated in many research endeavors including U.S. Food and Drug Administration trials. We also co-direct an accredited chronic pain fellowship in collaboration with the UW School of Medicine and Public Health Department of Orthopedics and Rehabilitation.

Members of the division pursue state-of-the-art clinical strategies to reduce chronic pain and manage general pain treatment with an emphasis on treating the whole patient and carefully considering the pathology of their pain. The team is able to dramatically improve quality of life with advanced technologies and modalities that successfully reduce or block pain.

Dr. Abd-Elsayed's clinical trial titled NOVA examines the efficacy of new spinal cord stimulation waveforms on improvement of low back pain in patients with severe pain resistant to all other modalities.

The division also participates in national research studies including neuromodulation Product Surveillance Registry (PSR) funded by Medtronic and the COMFORT study, a clinical study of a micro-implantable pulse generator for the treatment of peripheral neuropathic pain sponsored by Nalu. New clinical trials are being assessed that examine the treatment of chronic pain and peripheral nerve stimulators for treating different neuralgias.



DIVISION HIGHLIGHT

Dr. Keth Pride serves as the associate director for the chronic pain fellowship program, section head of neuromodulation and the director for the anesthesia resident pain rotation. With a particular interest in peripheral nerve stimulation, he contributes to many ongoing research studies, including one which seeks to evaluate the efficacy of lumbar radio frequency ablation. An active instructor in the UW School of Medicine and Public Health, Dr. Pride teaches medical students as a Partner Longitudinal Teacher Coach.



Specialists: Keth Pride, MD, Alaa Abd-Elsayed, MD, MPH, David Bryce, MD.

Not pictured: Daniel Hammes, PA, Anne Hoeft, NP, Barbara Koschak, NP, Eric McCue, PA, Rachel McMinn, NP and Michael Zywicki, NP.

Critical care anesthesia DIVISION CHIEF: GOZDE DEMIRALP, MD



CTICU Rounds.

Faculty in the rapidly expanding Division of Critical Care Anesthesia provide intensivist coverage in the cardiothoracic surgical ICU, the surgical/trauma ICU and the medical ICU.

Thanks to the growth of the transplant and mechanical circulatory device (VAD, ECMO, Total Artificial Heart) programs, our faculty now provide exclusive coverage in the CT surgical ICU. Our team of anesthesiology residents, fellows and advanced practice providers participate in daily, multidisciplinary ICU rounds where complex cases are discussed at bedside.

The UW School of Medicine and Public Health and UW Health are home to one of the nation's leading organ transplant programs. As experts in their field, our surgeons and physicians provide world-class care to heart, lung, heart/kidney, heart/liver and heart/ lung recipients in the CT surgical ICU.

UW Health is also dedicated to growing its extracorporeal membrane oxygenation (ECMO) program. The current program supports approximately 60 cases per year. As part of UW Health's ECMO Team, our faculty participate in ECMO patient selection and management. Interested faculty will also play an increasing role in the cannulation of ECMO patients. Our division is developing ECMO cannulation training modules and will soon share this procedural responsibility with CT surgical colleagues.

The Division of Critical Care Anesthesia sponsors an ACGME-accredited ACCM fellowship for two fellows per year. In addition to our core responsibility to resident and fellow education, research endeavors are encouraged with well-developed institutional and departmental research funds.



DIVISION HIGHLIGHT

Dr. Gozde Demiralp joined the Division of Critical Care Anesthesia in August 2020 as the medical director of the Cardio-Thoracic Surgery ICU (CTICU). Within the three years of her arrival, despite Covid pandemic, the capacity of CTICU team managed to grow tremendously. Currently CTICU has 12 dedicated cardiac intensivist faculty, who provide 24/7 coverage for the sickest of UW Health Hospitals. CTICU is home to all Cardiac Surgery, complex aortic surgery, Heart and Lung Transplants, as well as all solid organ transplant combinations when Heart and/or Lung is transplanted. CTICU is also the hub for VA ECMO and all other short term mechanical circulatory devices.



Specialists: Justin Tawil, MD, Gozde Demiralp, MD, Anila Bhatti, MD, Christopher Cassara, MD, Micah Long, MD, FCCM, John Dollerschell, MD.

Not pictured: Robert Arrigo, MD, Danielle Bruder, NP, Stuart Feichtinger, MD, Laura Hammel, MD, Nicholas Schumacher, NP.

Adult multispecialty anesthesia DIVISION CHIEF: TIMOTHY MCCORMICK, DO



Richard Lennertz, MD, PhD and clinical anesthetist Rachel McAllister, CAA, prepare a patient for an outpatient procedure at University Hospital.

The Division of Adult Multispecialty Anesthesia delivers outstanding evidence-based care, fosters innovation and encourages individuals to pursue clinical and research interests.

We provide anesthesia care across a wide range of surgical specialties including ear, nose and throat (ENT), plastic surgery, orthopedic surgery, general surgery, neurosurgery and vascular surgery. We also provide anesthesia services for a number of non-OR procedures including those in interventional radiology, brachytherapy, interventional neuroradiology, gastroenterology and interventional radiology.

Our wide-ranging research interests include both lab-based basic science research and active clinical research. The diverse areas of interest to which our faculty have contributed include: developing ERAS protocols for various services; innovative use of jet ventilation for solid organ ablations; and groundbreaking work on the use of convalescent plasma and vaccines during the COVID-19 pandemic.

Our faculty's ongoing projects include researching mechanisms of anesthetic action in animal models, a trial site of the large multicenter CONSCIOUS 2 study and conducting a multidisciplinary study of antidepressant effects of psilocybin. In addition to our own projects, we help residents and medical students produce research to present at regional and national meetings and publish in a wide variety of journals.



Non-OR anesthesia (NORA)

Non-OR anesthesia (NORA) cases make up approximately 20 percent of total anesthesia cases at UW Health, or more than 8,000 cases per year. These cases include cardiac, radiologic imaging, CT ablation, interventional radiologic, neuroendovascular, stroke and gastroenterology procedures, as well as radiation therapy treatments. Overall NORA volumes have increased approximately 10 percent annually for nearly 10 years. We see no likelihood of this changing in the future.

Because we train future professionals to advance the practice of anesthesia, education is integral to our division. We teach a variety of learners about our specialty and demonstrate how our work integrates with the world of medicine. We train residents at most of UW Health's clinical locations and expand our reach to alternative settings by providing educational opportunities in simulation for medical students, residents and other learners.



DIVISION HIGHLIGHT

Dr. George Arndt has dedicated his career to advancing the practice of anesthesiology in airway management. His many innovations – including the Arndt Endobronchial Blocker and the Arndt Wire-guided Airway Exchange Catheter – have improved the safety of anesthesia. Dr. Arndt's immense impact extends to education. He has trained residents and medical students for more than three decades. His Arndt Airway Course, held annually for the last 20 years, helps learners of all disciplines advance their practice of airway management.



Elizabeth Wilson, MD and Michelle Kuei, MD, prepare patient for surgery.



Ambulatory anesthesia

Ambulatory Anesthesia proudly provides comprehensive and compassionate care to an increasing number of patients in a variety of procedure and ambulatory surgery centers. We are able to effectively care for a wide spectrum of patients by adopting innovative approaches and the latest evidence-based anesthesia modalities.

At Madison Surgery Center and Transformations Surgery Center, for example, we employ a host of general, regional and Monitored Anesthesia Care (MAC) anesthesia techniques for the variety of general, ophthalmology, orthopedic, otolaryngology, plastics, pediatric, urology and vascular surgeries performed. At Generations Fertility Center and the Digestive Health Center, we provide sedation services. We also provide coverage for UW Hospital Outpatient Surgery Center (OSC), where patients with more serious comorbidities are cared for on an outpatient basis.

Complementing our steadfast clinical mission, our division also offers a variety of educational opportunities. Beginning in their CA-1 year, residents are required to spend a four-week rotation in OSC. There they are introduced to the challenges and nuances of ambulatory anesthesia. We also offer a senior ambulatory anesthesia elective for CA-3 residents who wish to operate in a more independent fashion. Finally, our division houses a unique ambulatory anesthesia and administrative medicine fellowship that offers insight into the business, financial and administrative aspects of an anesthesiology practice.





Specialists: Heather Abernethy, MD, Richard Lennertz, MD, PhD, William Hartman, MD, PhD, Michael Ford, MD.

Specialists: Jeffrey Lee, MD, Timothy McCormick, DO, Paul Rabedeaux, MD.

Not pictured: George Arndt, MD, Colin Boettcher, MD, James Gentry, MD, MMS, Susan Goelzer, MD,MS,CPE, Paul Kranner, MD, Sergei Lopukhin, MD, John Penner, MD, Misha Perouansky, MD, Jennifer Rodgers, MD, Sabrina Sam, MD, Mark Stram, MD, Meghan Warren, DO, Karin Zuegge, MD.

Neuroanesthesia

DIVISION CHIEF: COREY AMLONG, MD



Whitney Fallahian, MD leads a resident physician in preparation for brain surgery,

Internationally recognized surgeons from the Department of Neurological Surgery perform myriad surgical services, both open and endovascular.

The Department of Anesthesia's Division of Neuroanesthesia is there for each of these patients, whether undergoing simple or complex neurosurgical procedures. We focus on the perioperative care of patients undergoing spinal fusions or decompressions, resection of spine and brain tumors, open or endovascular correction of spinal or intracranial vascular malformations and aneurysms, cerebrospinal fluid shunts and surgical interventions for movement disorders and epilepsy.

Annually the Division of Neuroanesthesia helps usher more than 600 patients through open craniotomies for tumors, craniotomies for repair of aneurysms or vascular malformations and endovascular treatment of intracranial vascular malformations.

As a Level 1 stroke center we take care of nearly 200 patients presenting for endovascular intervention for embolic stroke annually. It is anticipated that these numbers will continue to increase as our stroke program expands.

Endovascular cases are now done in two recently completed, state-of-the-art, hybrid endovascular operating rooms. These rooms allow us to safely perform combination open/endovascular cases in the same location, thus limiting unnecessary patient transports between the operating room and the interventional radiology suites.

The Division of Neuroanesthesia is proud to provide all patients with remarkable perioperative care while also staying abreast of the latest advancements in neurosurgical



techniques, therapeutics and neuro-monitoring. We also endeavor to remain active in both clinical and bench neuroscience research while maintaining an atmosphere that is welcoming and nurturing to resident and medical student learners.

We structure our non-ACGME accredited neuroanesthesia fellowship around an individual's specific interests and provide ample free time to allow for additional educational or research pursuits. Fellows can fill their year with electives that are interesting to them. A fellow might, for example, choose to spend extra time reading intraoperative neuromonitoring or focusing on post-op ICU care.



Specialists: Whitney Fallahian, MD, Adam Weinstein, MD, Corey Amlong, MD, Karl Willmann, MD, Deborah Rusy, MD, MBA, FASA, Joel Johnson, MD, PhD, Kenneth Van Dyke, MD, Christopher Turner, MD, PhD, MBA.

Not pictured: Aimee Becker, MD, MBA.

DIVISION HIGHLIGHT

Dr. Joel Johnson is an integral member of the Division of Neuroanesthesia. He brings unrivaled experience to the team. In his limited spare time Dr. Johnson serves as the co-Editor-in-Chief for the American Society of Anesthesiologist's ACE program as well as the medical director for UW Health's clinical anesthetists. Joel brings experience as a former department chair and is a perfect example of the hard work, dedication and depth of clinical knowledge and proficiency that the Division of Neuroanesthesia strives to maintain.

Pediatric anesthesia

DIVISION CHIEF: BENJAMIN WALKER, MD



Karine De Oliveira Dias, MD and Neil Brauner, CRNA caring for a patient at American Family Children's Hospital.

The Division of Pediatric Anesthesia provides comprehensive anesthesia care for the diverse pediatric patients treated at the nationally recognized American Family Children's Hospital.

All of our anesthesiologists are dedicated to providing safe, quality care for our patients, and we have a robust quality improvement program that strives to improve the management of anesthetic care for all children.

Our patients range from healthy toddlers and teens to the sickest-of-the-sick premature infants and critically ill children staying in our neonatal and pediatric intensive care units. We work closely with our pediatric surgical and procedural colleagues from many pediatric specialties including: cardiac surgery, general surgery, neurosurgery, otolaryngology, orthopedics, urology, plastic surgery, ophthalmology, transplant surgery, interventional cardiology and interventional radiology.

To meet our patients' varied needs our division also includes subspecialty-trained pediatric anesthesiologists in pediatric cardiac anesthesia and complex pediatric pain management.

Our growing comprehensive pediatric pain program provides perioperative consultative services in advanced pain management for our surgical and pediatric colleagues. We also treat patients with both acute and chronic pain on our inpatient consult service. In addition to providing excellent clinical care, our pediatric anesthesiologists extend our impact through teaching fellows, residents and medical students, and by participating in global health endeavors.



Eva Lu-Boettcher, MD and resident caring for a patient at American Family Children's Hospital.

DIVISION HIGHLIGHT

Dr. Ben Walker focuses on pediatric acute pain and regional anesthesia, including advanced epidural and perineural catheter placements. He has performed extensive research on the safety and efficacy of performing regional anesthesia techniques in children and has taught these techniques at a national level. At American Family Children's Hospital the pediatric acute pain team focuses on designing multimodal pain management plans that minimize opioid exposure to children.



Specialists: (Back row) Tony Nguyen, DO, George Kirvassilis, MD, Deborah Rusy, MD, MBA, FASA, Eva Lu-Boettcher, MD, Courtney Kohn, MD, MBA, Peter Popic, MD. (Front row) Kelly McQueen, MD, MPH, FASA, Benjamin Walker, MD, Cari Meyer, MD, Robert Shaw, MD.

Not pictured: Guelay Bilen-Rosas, MD, Karine De Oliveira Dias, MD, Emily Hesselink, MD, Jared Hylton, MD, Anna Kaiser, MD, Bridget Muldowney, MD, Lianne Stephenson, MD, Elizabeth Yun, MD.

Regional anesthesia and acute pain DIVISION CHIEF: LISA KLESIUS, MD



Kristopher Schroeder, MD and resident physician preparing patient for surgery at East Madison Hospital.

The Division of Regional Anesthesia and Acute Pain Management draws upon the abundant resources and surgical case diversity afforded by a world-class health care institution.

Our division provides exemplary pain management to orthopedic, breast, cardiac, thoracic, vascular, general surgery and transplant surgical procedures. We also extend our expertise throughout the hospital to provide care to patients suffering with chronic pain/exacerbations, cancer pain and acute pain following traumatic injuries.

In addition to providing excellent clinical care, the Division of Regional Anesthesia and Acute Pain Management is active at the regional and national level. Members of our team hold multiple leadership positions within the Wisconsin Society of Anesthesiologists, the American Society of Regional Anesthesia and the American Society of Anesthesiologists. Our members are also active academically. We perform significant clinical research and disseminate information and technical expertise through lectures and workshops.

Residents consistently rate the regional anesthesia and acute pain medicine rotation as one of the most popular. We offer residents intensive hands-on training, didactics, cadaver and simulation experiences. Medical students and other learners also benefit from instruction at the hands of acute pain medicine specialists and leave better equipped to manage patients with an array of complicated pain management problems.

UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN DEPARTMENT OF ANESTHESIOLOGY | REGIONAL ANESTHESIA AND ACUTE PAIN

Finally, our fellowship program has produced alumni who have excelled in private practice and academic settings.

The Division of Regional Anesthesia and Acute Pain Management is a team comprised of health care providers from diverse backgrounds. Our physician anesthesiologists, nurse practitioners, physician assistants, block nurses and nursing assistants make valuable contributions to our ability to serve our patients.

DIVISION HIGHLIGHT

In addition to being an outstanding clinician, Dr. Kristin Bevil is dedicated to providing superior education to our residents, medical students, anesthetists, and faculty in her role as the Associate Vice Chair for Education. She continues to support the residency program as an Assistant Program Director and is regarded as a top educator in the department. At the 2023 Society for Education in Anesthesia annual meeting, Dr. Bevil was awarded the Philip Liu Award for innovation in curriculum!





Specialists: (top) Elizabeth Wilson, MD, Patrick Meyer, MD,Kristopher Schroeder, MD. (bottom) Lisa Klesius, MD, Kristin Bevil, MD.

Not pictured: Jocelyn Blake, MD, Thomas Broderick, MD, Jeffrey Grzybowski, MD, Elizabeth Scholzen, MD, MHA.

Transplant anesthesia CHIEF: ZOLTAN HEVESI, MD, MBA



Laura Hammel, MD (above left) and Elizabeth Townsend, MD during transplant surgery.

Each year the Division of Transplant Anesthesia assists more than 100 liver transplants and hundreds of other abdominal organ transplants, including kidney and pancreas transplantation. We provide the anesthetic and perioperative care for abdominal organ transplant recipients and organ donors and exclusively anesthetic care for liver transplant recipients and donors. Our core group of board-certified anesthesiologists possesses the diverse and multi-disciplinary training and experience needed to understand the complex physiology of endstage organ failure, liver disease and the intricacies of the liver transplant and abdominal transplant surgery. In addition to fellowship training in transplant anesthesiology, many members of the division are also formally trained and board-certified in additional anesthesia subspecialties and other medical specialties such as cardiovascular anesthesia, critical care anesthesia, internal medicine and transfusion medicine.

Our tradition of close collaboration with the transplant surgeons and other members of the transplant department has become the model for liver transplant centers for the American Association of Anesthesiology and the United Network of Organ Sharing. Working closely with the Department of Surgery, division members take an active role in the selection and preoperative evaluation of transplant recipients, particularly liver recipients. We frequently collaborate with transplant surgeons and other specialists — such as cardiology, pulmonary or other disciplines — to plan multidisciplinary care and create guidelines for the pre- and post-operative care of particularly complex patients.

We ensure all anesthesia residents are instructed not only on the intraoperative anesthetic management, but also receive education on end-stage organ failure and physiology, the process of organ resource allocation and the evaluation of potential transplant candidates.



DIVISION HIGHLIGHT

Dr. Molly Groose studies the effects of vitamin C on biochemical and cellular damage in liver transplant recipients in order to optimize graft outcomes. Her randomized, double-blind, placebo-controlled clinical trial titled "Parenteral Ascorbic Acid Repletion in Transplantation (PARTI)" aims to determine the clinical response to parenteral vitamin C supplementation in patients undergoing liver transplantation. Because recipient need is so much greater than donor availability, improving recipient outcomes and maximizing graft survival is critically important.

Specialists: (front row) Aaron Hess, MD, PhD, Michael Hannaman, MD, Laura Hammel, MD, Elizabeth Townsend, MD, PhD, Anila Bhatti, MD, Brian Cacioppo, MD (back row) Molly Groose, MD, MS, Zoltan Hevesi, MD, MBA, Eric Simon, MD

Not pictured: Christopher Cassara, MD, Christopher Darling, DO.



Education

PROGRAM DIRECTOR: ERIC SIMON, MD



Patrick Meyer, MD, Eric Simon, MD, Sabrina Sam, MD.

Directed by Vice Chair for Education Dr. Kristopher Schroeder, Associate Vice Chair for Education Dr. Kristin Bevil and Residency Program Director Dr. Eric Simon and Associate Program Directors, Patrick Meyer and Dr. Sabrina Sam, the Department of Anesthesiology's Division of Education recruits learners from diverse backgrounds, cultivates an equitable and inclusive educational environment and fosters a culture of respect and support for all learners, faculty and staff.

Medical student education

We believe all future physicians should learn fundamental principles of anesthesiology, which is why we provide a basic, required clerkship for all medical students. Each year 150 students rotate in operating rooms throughout Wisconsin. They also participate in simulations focused on recognizing hemodynamic or respiratory instability and making initial decisions and interventions to stabilize a patient. We also offer elective rotations to our medical students and students from other institutions. Additional elective rotations are available in critical care ("The Shock Course"), pain management and research.

Anesthetist education

Clinical anesthetists are a critical part of the patient care team at UW Health. Each year up to 48 anesthesia assistant students from around the country rotate with our department. We also have a partnership with the Medical College of Wisconsin for two students per class which allows them to do their entire clinical training at the UW. Additional rotational opportunities for up to three students are also available each month.

We offer a new program providing a rotation to senior-student registered nurse anesthetists (SRNAs) to expand their anesthesia experiences with a variety of cases and help encourage autonomy. The program's inaugural SRNA students hailed from the Mayo Clinic Health System–Franciscan Healthcare.

Other educational opportunities include simulation activities and continuing education for clinical anesthetists. The current design of our simulation program focuses on skill development, including central line placement, ultrasound-guided IVs and arterial lines, regional anesthesia, and scenario-based cases.

PROGRAM HIGHLIGHTS

Research opportunities: The Department of Anesthesiology accepts medical students in the UW School of Medicine and Public Health's Shapiro Summer Research Program. These students conduct eight to 10 weeks of mentored research in the summer between the first and second years to work on a hypothesis-driven project in basic science, clinical and translational research, health services, population/public health or global health.

Anesthesiology residents have dedicated research time to work with faculty on existing research projects or on a project of their own design.

Global health: Residents can participate in global anesthesia efforts (including clinical service, education and training and research) to support patients and providers in low- and middle-income countries.

Simulation: Residents participate in simulation activities throughout their training. First-year simulations focus on procedural skills such as central line placement and advanced airway management. Clinical anesthesia sessions offer active training for crisis scenarios and rare anesthesia-related events and provide practice in difficult patient scenarios. **Faculty development:** Faculty and residents participate in our yearly series of in-person and virtual interactive workshops to improve their teaching skills. Recent topics include giving effective feedback and successfully mentoring learners.

Teaching opportunities: Residents and fellows have the opportunity to teach in many settings including leading medical student small-group sessions, teaching procedural skills in the UW Health Clinical Simulation Program and teaching students and junior residents in the operating room.

Continuing education for faculty: Continuing education for faculty, residents and anesthetists: MOCA, Arndt Airway, GE course: Among other continuing education opportunities, our course, Simulation in Anesthesia for the Practicing Anesthesiologist, fulfills the simulation education requirement for Maintenance of Certification in Anesthesiology (MOCA)® Part IV (Practice Performance Assessment and Improvement).

Undergraduate shadowing program: We support UW School of Medicine and Public Health's pre-health advising program that connects undergraduate students from underrepresented populations with mentors in the health care professions.

MOCA training at the UW Health Simulation Center.



Team and skill building activites start in oriention.

PROGRAM HIGHLIGHTS

Residency program

We take pride in being the first academic department of anesthesiology, founded in 1927 by Dr. Ralph Waters. Our state's motto is Forward and, in that spirit, we continue to provide our residents with an environment that promotes outstanding patient care, prioritizes education, supports collegiality and advances the scientific foundation of our discipline. We have designed our residency program to train superior anesthesiologists, ready to practice confidently and competently in any setting and prepared to serve as leaders in their practice group and specialty. Our residency program is ACGME-approved for 16 categorical positions per class. Typically, we offer categorical, advanced and reserve (physician only) positions each year through the National Resident Matching Program (NRMP) Main Residency Match.



Residents pictured at the graduation ceremony in June 2023.



The UW difference

Diversity in residency: Our 63 residents hail from 32 medical schools spanning 20 states and three countries.

Outstanding clinical training by subspecialty-trained faculty committed to resident teaching: In 2019–20, ACGME resident case log numbers ranged from the 52nd to the 92nd percentile nationally.

Early exposure to anesthesia subspecialty cases.

State-of-the-art simulation center with a detailed core curriculum.

Teaching opportunities: Residents and fellows have the opportunity to teach in many settings.

Diverse research opportunities available within and outside the Department of Anesthesiology.

Global health opportunities: Residents can participate in global anesthesia efforts to support patients and providers in low- and middle-income countries.

Wellbeing Committee with resident leadership: Our program supports multiple wellness events throughout year and offers great work-life balance with average resident work hours ranging between 50–55 hours per week.

100% board certification rate in the last 10 years: 100% Advanced Exam first-time pass rate and 96% Basic Exam first-time pass rate.

Structured resident mentorship program: Residents connected with faculty mentors committed to their development and success.

PROGRAM HIGHLIGHTS

Fellowship Programs

We offer one-year ACGME-accredited fellowships led by top-notch faculty in Adult Cardiothoracic, Critical Care and Pediatric Anesthesiology. We also support the accredited pain management fellowship housed in the Department of Orthopedics and Rehabilitation. Each program accepts up to two fellows per year. Our non-accredited fellowships include Ambulatory and Administrative Medicine, Global Health, Neurosurgical Anesthesiology, Regional and Acute Pain Management, Research, and Transplant Anesthesiology.

ACGME-accredited fellowships

Adult Cardiothoracic Anesthesiology - 2 positions (offers dual fellowship with CCM)

Critical Care Anesthesiology - 2 positions (offers dual fellowship with ACTA and EM two-year pathway)

Pediatric Anesthesiology - 2 positions

Pain Medicine (in collaboration with the Department of Orthopedics and Rehabilitation) - 2 positions

Non-accredited fellowships

Ambulatory and Administrative Medicine - 1 position

Global Health - 1 position

Neurosurgical Anesthesiology - 1 position

Regional & Acute Pain Management - up to 4 positions

Research - 1 position



Fellows pictured at the graduation ceremony in June 2023.





Dr. Zachary Campbell lab in Wisconsin Institution for Medical Research, UW Campus.

Research

Department of Anesthesiology faculty in all academic tracks, residents and fellows take part in our basic, translational and clinical research programs. We also are committed to developing the next generation of exceptional anesthesia researchers and offer projects for trainees in basic, clinical and outcomes research.

In 2020–2021, the Department of Anesthesiology brought in more than \$4.5 million in external research funds from federal agencies, foundations, pharmaceutical and biotechnology companies and collaborating universities.

Our basic research endeavors in consciousness, memory, neuromodulation, respiratory compromise and anesthetic neurotoxicity are supported by the National Institutes of Health, private endowments and other external sources. Current projects focus on elucidating the mechanisms for unconsciousness, understanding the nature of consciousness and factors contributing to cognitive dysfunction, understanding how general anesthetics alter central nervous system function and identifying genetic determinants of anesthetic neurotoxicity.

The department's robust clinical research portfolio includes a variety of industrysponsored clinical trials and investigator-initiated studies that span a spectrum from perioperative care to chronic pain to investigational drugs and devices. Our clinical researchers seek clinical strategies to reduce pain, evaluate techniques and therapies, improve patients' recovery and optimize outcomes.

To enhance and grow the department's research enterprise our research office supports researchers at all levels. The office's services include pre- and post-award grants management, clinical research coordination, protocol and survey development, biostatistics and regulatory compliance.

Exploring mechanisms of consciousness





Research in the Banks Laboratory focuses on changes in the brain when people lose and regain consciousness.

We seek to answer fundamental questions about how neocortical circuits are organized, how information processing occurs under normal conditions and how it is disrupted under anesthesia, in sleep and in disorders of consciousness such as delirium. We do this by applying state-ofthe-art electrophysiological, pharmacoand opto-genetic techniques to rodent neocortex, and using state-of-the-art techniques to analyze data collected from human neurosurgical patients.

This research has broad implications for understanding the neural basis of consciousness and the relationship between cortical network activity and cognition and perception. It also is foundational for developing both noninvasive monitors for evaluating awareness in clinical settings and more targeted agents to modulate awareness.

DIRECTOR

Matthew I. Banks, PhD Professor of Anesthesiology mibanks@wisc.edu

LAB MEMBERS

Sean Grady, Research Specialist Bryan Krause, Assistant Scientist & Biostatistician

The ongoing quest for non-opioid analgesics



Image of a murine dorsal root ganglia stained for DNA (cyan) and two proteins of interest in yellow and magenta

Pain is pervasive and devastating. Poorly treated chronic pain is the largest source of disability in America with an estimated economic cost in excess of 500 billion dollars per year. Moreover, existing strategies to disrupt pain (e.g. opiates) have well-known and highly undesirable effects on reward circuits in the CNS. Better strategies for preventing chronic pain are desperately needed.

In the vast majority of cases, pain originates in the periphery in a specialized type of sensory neuron called a nociceptor. Long-lived changes in their excitability hinge on changes in gene expression. We focus specifically on the process of protein synthesis. Multiple groups have shown

that peripheral blockade of this process diminishes pain-associated behaviors in animal models. This suggests that a better understanding of protein synthesis could reveal new ways to prevent or reverse maladaptive plasticity that drives persistent pain. But what are the mRNAs that need to be locally translated and what governs the specificity of protein synthesis in nociceptors? My lab is actively pursuing these critical questions with generous support from the National Institutes of Health. We make extensive use of functional genomics, pharmacology, physiology, and genome editing. To learn more about our work please visit our website: www.RNAcentral.com

DIRECTOR

Zachary Campbell, PhD Associate Professor of Anesthesiology zcampbell@wisc.edu

LAB MEMBERS

Guadalupe Garcia, PhD, Research Associate Angela Meyer, Research Assistant Patrick Smith, Research Assistant



At the forefront of the fight against COVID-19



Research in the Hartman Laboratory focuses on clinical trials of novel therapies to fight worldwide pandemic viruses. We specialize in rapid implementation of medical therapeutics in conjunction with national programs and pharmaceutical companies. Our analysis allows therapeutics to reach patients in an expeditious manner that is also consistent, safe and scientifically sound. Present trials include:

UW Adult COVID-19 Convalescent Plasma Program: In conjunction with the National Consortium for COVID-19 Convalescent Plasma and the Mayo Clinic Emergency Access Protocol, and in partnership with local and national representatives of the American Red Cross, we developed a program to: identify donors; transport and store convalescent plasma; and effectively identify and treat COVID-19 patients.

UW Pediatric COVID-19 Convalescent Plasma Program: Using our UW Pediatric Compassionate Use COVID-19 Convalescent Plasma Protocol, we evaluated the effectiveness of convalescent plasma in children infected with SARS-CoV-2 who had been hospitalized for the virus. Using the FDA Emergency Investigational New Drug (EIND) application we were able to evaluate, treat and follow up with patients as young as one-month-old.

UW-Regeneron Reg-CoV-2 Antispike Monoclonal Antibody Cocktail: In partnership with Regeneron Pharmaceuticals, and with funding provided by Operation Warp Speed (OWS), we evaluated the safety and effectiveness of a combination of two non-competing monoclonal antibodies to the spike protein on SARS-CoV-2. Three separate double-blind, randomized, placebo-controlled studies allowed us to evaluate the effect of this cocktail on hospitalized patients, outpatient individuals and household contacts of patients with COVID-19.

If effective, the antibody cocktail will have prevented attachment of the virus and entry into cells.

UW-Astra Zeneca COVID-19 Vaccine

Trial: In partnership with the biopharmaceutical company Astra Zeneca and Oxford University, we tested the safety and efficacy of AZ1222, an OWSsponsored COVID-19 vaccine as part of a worldwide phase III clinical trial. A total of 30,000 patients were evaluated in a double-blind, randomized, placebocontrolled study. Results and outcomes were evaluated in real-time in order to rapidly assess the safety and effectiveness of this method of conferring active immunity.

UW-Moderna CMVictory

Trial: investigating the safety and immunogenicity of the CMV mRNA vaccine.

UW-Moderna KidCove Trial: investigating the safety and immunogenicity of the COVID-19 mRNA vaccine in infants and children

UW-AstraZeneca Supernova Trial: investigating safety and effectiveness of a long acting monoclonal antibody in COVID prevention

DIRECTOR

William Hartman, MD, PhD Associate Professor of Anesthesiology wrhartman@wisc.edu

Elucidating the mechanisms of memory suppression during general anesthesia



With a focus on the general anesthetic suppression of memory, research in the Pearce Laboratory seeks to understand how anesthetics and other drugs that target GABA and NMDA receptors control memory formation.

Memory suppression is one of the fundamental components of general anesthesia. Using a variety of methods, including electrophysiology, optical recordings and behavioral measures of learning and memory, we are investigating how inhibitory circuits in the hippocampus support and control neural network activity.

We are particularly interested in determining how different classes of interneurons regulate synaptic plasticity, how they generate or control complex circuit characteristics such as theta and gamma oscillations and how they control the formation of "place cells" in the hippocampus as a surrogate for contextual memory formation. In addition to improving our understanding of how general anesthetics produce their effects, this work will also help explain the neural basis of memory and how it is impaired by disease.

DIRECTOR

Robert A. Pearce, MD, PhD Professor of Anesthesiology rapearce@wisc.edu

LAB MEMBERS

Ali Abdulzahir Associate Research Specialist

Mark Perkins Research Specialist

David Kunkel Research Intern

Cracking the code of genetic determinants of volatile anesthetic-induced collateral effects in the nervous system

The Perouansky Laboratory, in close collaboration with Dr. David Wassarman's laboratory in the UW School of Medicine and Public Health's Department of Medical Genetics, studies the pharmacogenetics of volatile general anesthetic (VGA)-induced "collateral effects." These effects include sedation, amnesia, hypnosis and immobility, and extend beyond the spectrum of clinical anesthesia.

We use fruit flies (*Drosophila melanogaster*) as a model to investigate collateral effects in two clinically relevant contexts: traumatic brain injury (TBI) and mitochondrial genetic disease. The fruit fly is experimentally flexible and offers access to an unsurpassed genetic toolbox. By combining pharmacologic, genetic and molecular techniques we aim to advance genomeinformed perioperative precision medicine which, for example, will allow providers to make drug and dosage choices informed by each patient's genomic data.

In our TBI model, we investigate the interaction of VGAs with the pathophysiology of secondary brain injuries (that is, injuries that follow the primary mechanical trauma to the skull). Our findings indicate that the brain harbors potent mechanisms that mitigate deleterious consequences of brain injury and that these mechanisms are recruited by VGAs. Our fly TBI model allows us to dissect the molecular pathways that protect the brain from secondary injury.

We are also investigating the role of mitochondrial VGA targets, with particular focus on the deleterious effects of Complex 1 mutations in patients exposed to volatile general anesthetics.

DIRECTOR

Misha Perouansky, MD Professor of Anesthesiology mperouansky@wisc.edu

LAB MEMBERS

Zachariah P.G. Olufs, BS Dena Johnson-Schlitz







Clinical anesthestists

CLINICAL ANESTHETIST MANAGER: BROOKE SCHLIEWE

Clinical anesthetists are integral to the Department of Anesthesiology and valued members of our anesthesia care team, comprised of faculty anesthesiologists, certified anesthesiologist assistants and certified registered nurse anesthetists. Clinical anesthetists care for patients in multiple clinical subspecialties including orthopedics, otolaryngology, vascular, pediatrics, urology, neurosurgery, plastics, peripheral vascular, thoracic, trauma, transplant, and cardiac. They also work across multiple UW Health facilities including University Hospital, East Madison Hospital, Digestive Health Center and Madison Surgery Center.

Our group of clinical anesthetists is still growing to meet UW Health's expanding patient care needs. Clinical anesthetists enjoy competitive salary, comprehensive benefits, excellent clinical case variety, a wide range of educational opportunities and flexible scheduling.





Leadership: (top photo) Nikki Brechtel, CAA, Brooke Schliewe, MPH, CAA, Chelsea Bennett, CRNA, (bottom photos) Randy DeGreef, CAA, Neil Brauner, CRNA





Sustainability initiatives







A healthy planet leads to healthy people

That's why the missions of both UW Health and the Department of Anesthesiology include a commitment to advancing health through social responsibility. In the past decade our department has enhanced the social, environmental and economic sustainability of our practice through waste reduction and education about climate-smart anesthesia practice. Dr. Karin Zuegge leads the efforts as the inaugural UWH Medical Director of Sustainability

Clinical recycling signage

In 2012, we began education initiatives with Grand Rounds lectures, new employee orientation, signage and a resident sustainability educator. Over time we have seen steady reduction in our anesthetic gas wastage with a savings of more than \$30,000 per month.

We have also achieved a 73% reduction in our carbon dioxide emissions compared with 2011, the equivalent of eliminating the emissions of more than 2,400 cars per year between 2011 and 2018. We have also reduced our landfill waste stream by 23 percent, diverting more than 9,000 cubic yards of waste from landfills in one year.

To reduce upstream waste reduction, we favor reusable supplies wherever possible and educate providers to avoid wasteful set up with excessive supply opening. In just two years UW Health and the Department of Anesthesiology have collected and recycled 352 pounds of medication vial caps with an approximate volume of 20 cubic feet (about a freezer-chest full). These caps get a second life as stacking bins, stools and even toys and art supplies.

Teaming up with UW Health, vial cap artwork days hosted at HSLC during annual clean sweep week.

Clinical recycling signage

Wellbeing



The MAC (Maximizing Anesthesia Connections) Gatherings. Summer '23 at the Memorial Union Terrace.

The Department is committed to promoting the health and wellbeing of all of its members by promoting an optimal work-life balance. The department has a wellbeing committee led by a four person co-lead team including: Dr. Diane Head, Dr. Peter Popic, Dr. Meghan Warren and William Filbey, CAA. The comittee has led the creation of a Peer Support Program, working in conjunction with the UW Health, which is confidential, legally protected connection to a clinical peer for support after experiencing difficult or stressful work events. Additionally, the committee organizes a plethora of fun activities for department members and their friends and family to promoting our team focused culture, in and outside of work.



Department members at the local tough mudder in Spring '23.

Department members and family had a great day at the Summer Picnic '23 at Shuster's Farm in Deerfield.





Diversity, equity and inclusion



The Department of Anesthesiology is committed to Diversity, Equity and Inclusivity (DEI), and aligns with both UW School of Medicine and Public Health and UW Health DEI commitments and activities. Our commitment to DEI is manifested by our desire to ensure a departmental culture that is supports and respects every member, and a climate that fosters belonging and ensures equity and transparency.

In 2021, the Department of Anesthesiology established a Diversity, Equity and Inclusion Committee whose open membership policy ensures representation from faculty, fellows, residents, clinical anesthetists and administrative staff. The committee has established grand round programming and looks forward to hosting visting professors on the topic.

In the spring of 2023, resident, Dr. Hosea Covington, represented the Department at the Annual Medical Education Conference in Connecticut, hosted by Student National Medical Association (SNMA) an organization that supports current and future underrepresented minority medical students.



Dr. Morgan White, Family Medicine, Dr. Dawda Jawara, General Surgery, and Dr. Hosea Covington, Anesthesiology, share their experiences and expertise at the Annual Medical Education Conference in Connecticut, hosted by Student National Medical Association (SNMA) an organization that supports current and future underrepresented minority medical students.

Visiting Professor Dr. Gonzalez Presented "Perioperative Racial Disparities in Cardiac Surgery" at Grand Rounds



Experience Madison!









VisitMadison.com describes Madison as a good eats kind of a city. A get on your feet kind of city. A city where history and future meet. We've got a small-town feel. And big-city amenities. Lake life, campus cool, and endless things to do. Discover more of Madison!

#bythe**numbers**

568,593 people live in the Madison area **45,317** students enrolled at UW-Madison

81st largest city in the U.S.

2nd largest city in Wisconsin

77 miles between Madison and Milwaukee

122 miles between Madison and Chicago

5 lakes - Mendota, Monona, Wingra, Waubesa, Kegonsa

12 public beaches

15 off-leash dog parks in the area

Under **20** minutes is the average commute time for Madisonians

14 communities makeup Greater Madison
- (Cottage Grove, Cross Plains, DeForest, Fitchburg, Maple Bluff, McFarland, Middleton, Monona, Oregon, Shorewood
Hills, Stoughton, Sun Prairie, Verona and Waunakee)

Under **30** - The age of more than half of Madison's population



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SCHOOL OF MEDICINE AND PUBLIC HEALTH

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